$ pwd

(Present working directory)

$ ls

(List all files and directories in current folder)

$ ls –a

(showing hidden files)

$ ls <folder1>/<folder2>

(List all files and directories in folder2 folder)

$ ls -t

(sort by last modified order)

$ ls –size

(sort by size)

$ cd <folder name>

(Change directory)

$ cd

(to go root directory)

$ cd ..

(Back to previous folder)

$ cd ../folder1

(Back to previous folder and move to folder1)

$ command –help

(help for any command)

$ mkdir

(Create directory)

$ rmdir

(Remove directory)